

Appendix 1. General community characteristics: Moloka'i and state of Hawai'i

	State of Hawai'i				Moloka'i			
	Total population		Native Hawaiian		Total population		Native Hawaiian	
	Num.	Pct.	Num.	Pct.	Num.	Pct.	Num.	Pct.
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS								
Age Distribution								
Total population:	1,211,537	100.0	239,655	100.0	7,257	100.0	4,442	100.0
0 to 4	78,163	6.5	24,677	10.3	537	7.4	446	10.0
5 to 9	84,980	7.0	26,675	11.1	627	8.6	498	11.2
10 to 14	83,106	6.9	25,660	10.7	770	10.6	580	13.1
15 to 19	81,002	6.7	23,694	9.9	654	9.0	525	11.8
20 to 24	83,409	6.9	18,011	7.5	353	4.9	259	5.8
25 to 34	171,159	14.1	32,966	13.8	729	10.0	507	11.4
35 to 44	191,177	15.8	33,354	13.9	959	13.2	569	12.8
45 to 54	170,979	14.1	24,810	10.4	948	13.1	449	10.1
55 to 64	106,961	8.8	15,177	6.3	702	9.7	308	6.9
65 to 74	85,262	7.0	9,227	3.9	538	7.4	207	4.7
75 to 84	57,775	4.8	4,302	1.8	335	4.6	74	1.7
85 years and older	17,564	1.4	1,102	0.5	105	1.4	20	0.5
Median Ages								
Both sexes:	36.2		25.3		34.6		23.1	
Male	35.1		24.5		34.0		22.7	
Female	37.4		26.3		35.4		23.5	
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS								
Occupied Housing by Tenure (Own or Rent)								
Total households:	403,240	100.0	58,809	100.0	2,305	100.0	1,151	100.0
Owner occupied	227,888	56.5	30,832	52.4	1,478	64.1	716	62.2
Renter occupied	175,352	43.5	27,977	47.6	827	35.9	435	37.8
Average Household Size by Tenure (Own or Rent)								
All households:	2.92		3.44		3.14		3.68	
Owner occupied	3.07		3.65		3.25		3.84	
Renter occupied	2.71		3.22		2.94		3.44	
Household Mobility among Community Members: Residence in 1995								
Total population 5 years and older:	1,134,351	100.0	217,228	100.0	6,719	100.0	3,946	100.0
Same house in 1995	643,806	56.8	128,971	59.4	4,264	63.5	2,562	64.9
Different house in 1995:	490,545	43.2	88,257	40.6	2,455	36.5	1,384	35.1
Median Year Structure Built, by Tenure (Own or Rent)								
All households:	1974		1974		1977		1976	
Owner occupied	1975		1976		1978		1976	
Renter occupied	1973		1972		1978		1978	
Median contract rent	\$721		\$651		\$524		\$491	
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Community Risk Factors among Adolescents^a								
Eighth-graders reporting "community disorganization"		61.3		76.2		51.4		45.2
Eighth-graders reporting "low neighborhood attachment"		45.0		41.2		40.0		41.9
SOCIOECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
Employment Status by Selected Age Groups								
Total population 16 years and older:	950,055	100.0	158,486	100.0	5,176	100.0	2,781	100.0
In labor force:	612,831	64.5	104,417	65.9	2,969	57.4	1,646	59.2
In Armed Forces	39,036	4.1	654	0.4	2	0.0	2	0.1
Civilian:	573,795	60.4	103,763	65.5	2,967	57.3	1,644	59.1
Employed	537,909	56.6	93,593	59.1	2,629	50.8	1,408	50.6
Unemployed	35,886	3.8	10,170	6.4	338	6.5	236	8.5
Unemployment rate	6.3		9.8		11.4		14.4	
Not in labor force	337,224	35.5	54,069	34.1	2,207	42.6	1,135	40.8
Industry of Employment								
Total civilian workers ages 16 and older:	537,909	100.0	93,593	100.0	2,629	100.0	1,408	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	12,119	2.3	2,015	2.2	302	11.5	124	8.8
Construction	32,180	6.0	6,963	7.4	128	4.9	74	5.3
Manufacturing	18,979	3.5	2,772	3.0	33	1.3	16	1.1
Wholesale trade	17,188	3.2	2,954	3.2	32	1.2	16	1.1
Retail trade	65,693	12.2	11,408	12.2	227	8.6	103	7.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	33,559	6.2	8,664	9.3	171	6.5	128	9.1
Information	13,278	2.5	2,313	2.5	55	2.1	21	1.5
Finance, insurance, real estate and rental and leasing	37,867	7.0	6,141	6.6	113	4.3	53	3.8
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	51,039	9.5	7,786	8.3	184	7.0	128	9.1
Educational, health, and social services	102,254	19.0	15,851	16.9	579	22.0	284	20.2
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	86,189	16.0	14,701	15.7	450	17.1	248	17.6
Other services (except public administration)	23,853	4.4	4,174	4.5	140	5.3	74	5.3
Public administration	43,711	8.1	7,851	8.4	215	8.2	139	9.9

(cont'd)

Appendix 1 (cont'd). General community characteristics: Moloka'i and state of Hawai'i

	State of Hawai'i				Moloka'i			
	Total population		Native Hawaiian		Total population		Native Hawaiian	
	Num.	Pct.	Num.	Pct.	Num.	Pct.	Num.	Pct.
Occupation of Employment								
Total civilian workers ages 16 and older:	537,909	100.0	93,593	100.0	2,629	100.0	1,408	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	173,437	32.2	21,349	22.8	749	28.5	320	22.7
Service occupations	112,660	20.9	22,189	23.7	731	27.8	469	33.3
Sales and office occupations	151,025	28.1	27,171	29.0	480	18.3	254	18.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	6,909	1.3	1,308	1.4	199	7.6	86	6.1
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	46,054	8.6	10,230	10.9	240	9.1	120	8.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	47,824	8.9	11,346	12.1	230	8.7	159	11.3
Household Income								
Median household income in 1999	\$49,820		\$45,381		\$34,253		\$29,691	
Selected Sources of Household Income								
Total households:	403,572	100.0	58,791	100.0	2,309	100.0	1,140	100.0
With wage or salary income	320,844	79.5	49,409	84.0	1,717	74.4	904	79.3
With self-employment income	59,796	14.8	7,210	12.3	351	15.2	142	12.5
With interest, dividends, or net rental income	183,546	45.5	17,993	30.6	691	29.9	222	19.5
With Social Security income	112,350	27.8	13,046	22.2	785	34.0	301	26.4
With Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	14,455	3.6	2,482	4.2	111	4.8	54	4.7
With public assistance income	28,886	7.2	8,623	14.7	326	14.1	251	22.0
With retirement income	85,662	21.2	10,665	18.1	485	21.0	184	16.1

^a Klingle, R.S. 2003. Ka leo o na keiki: The 2002 Hawaiji Student Alcohol, tobacco, and other Drug Use Study (1987-2002), Hawaiji adolescent prevention and treatment needs assessment. Native Hawaiians are defined as students who identify themselves as Ha

Appendix 2. General educator/education system characteristics: Moloka'i and state of Hawai'i

	State of Hawai'i				Moloka'i			
	Total population		Native Hawaiian		Total population		Native Hawaiian	
	Num.	Pct.	Num.	Pct.	Num.	Pct.	Num.	Pct.
ENROLLMENT CHARACTERISTICS								
School Enrollment by Level and Type of School								
Enrolled in nursery school, preschool:	17,909	100.0	5,439	100.0	76	100.0	56	100.0
Public school	7,529	42.0	2,508	46.1	56	73.7	38	67.9
Private school	10,380	58.0	2,931	53.9	20	26.3	18	32.1
Enrolled in elementary school (kindergarten to grade 4)	85,027	100.0	27,118	100.0	583	100.0	440	100.0
Public school	73,869	86.9	24,239	89.4	551	94.5	420	95.5
Private school	11,158	13.1	2,879	10.6	32	5.5	20	4.5
Enrolled in middle school (grade 5 to grade 8):	67,988	100.0	21,497	100.0	697	100.0	517	100.0
Public school	56,657	83.3	18,747	87.2	657	94.3	496	95.9
Private school	11,331	16.7	2,750	12.8	40	5.7	21	4.1
Enrolled in high school (grade 9 to grade 12):	70,170	100.0	21,439	100.0	676	100.0	550	100.0
Public school	58,173	82.9	18,207	84.9	616	91.1	503	91.5
Private school	11,997	17.1	3,232	15.1	60	8.9	47	8.5
School Enrollment by Age of Learner								
Children ages 3 to 17 enrolled in school:	226,270	91.2	71,570	91.2	1,886	92.3	1,446	91.9
3 and 4 years	15,460	49.9	4,569	47.5	70	37.0	50	32.3
5 to 9 years	81,782	96.0	26,325	96.3	533	96.4	395	98.0
10 to 14 years	82,233	98.7	26,273	98.8	837	99.3	642	99.4
15 to 17 years	46,795	96.2	14,403	96.4	446	97.2	359	97.3
Department of Education Enrollments^a								
Enrolled in DOE Kindergarten to Grade 12	179,918		48,517		1,301		1,048	
Enrolled in DOE Kindergarten to Grade 3	55,962		15,666		443		375	
Enrolled in Special Education programs ^{b,c}	20,942	12.0		17.5		15.3		16.4
EDUCATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Educators within the Community								
Total workers age 16 and older	537,909	100.0	93,593	100.0	2,629	100.0	1,408	100.0
Education, training, and library occupations:	33,369	6.2	4,866	5.2	227	8.6	113	8.0
Postsecondary teachers	4,943	0.9	301	0.3	8	0.3	0	0.0
Teachers, primary, secondary, and special education:	19,338	3.6	2,523	2.7	140	5.3	61	4.3
Teachers, preschool, kindergarten, elementary, and middle school	14,943	2.8	1,893	2.0	120	4.6	57	4.0
Teachers, secondary school	3,507	0.7	491	0.5	14	0.5	4	0.3
Teachers, special education	888	0.2	139	0.1	6	0.2	0	0.0
Librarians, curators, and archivists	1,354	0.3	200	0.2	8	0.3	2	0.1
Other teachers, instructors, education, training, and library occupations	7,734	1.4	1,842	2.0	71	2.7	50	3.6
Teacher Experience and Attitudes								
Experience:^d								
Average years of teaching experience	11.5				9.5			
Percentage with five or more years teaching at current school		52.0				34.9		
Percentage who have attained advanced degrees		27.0				21.7		
Attitudes:^e								
Percentage reporting a safe school environment		68.2 ^g				81.3		

^a Hawai'i Department of Education, Planning and Evaluation Branch, Unpublished data set for school year 2005-06; tabulations by Kamehameha Schools-PASE. Native Hawaiian is defined as the predominant race or ethnicity of students, including full- or part-H

^b Hawai'i Department of Education, Planning and Evaluation Branch, Unpublished data set for school year 2004-05; tabulations by Kamehameha Schools-PASE. Native Hawaiian is defined as the predominant race or ethnicity of students, including full- or part-H

^c Percentages are based on end-of-year enrollment and include students whose special education referral is pending.

^d Hawai'i Department of Education, Planning and Evaluation Office, 2005 Superintendent's 16th Annual Report, pg. 19; tabulations (weighted average) by Kamehameha Schools-PASE for areas smaller than HS Complex.

^e Hawai'i Department of Education, Planning and Evaluation Branch, School Quality Survey SY2004-05; tabulations (weighted average) by Kamehameha Schools-PASE for areas smaller than HS Complex. Latest State are is 2001.

Appendix 3. General family/caregiver characteristics: Moloka'i and state of Hawai'i

	State of Hawai'i				Moloka'i			
	Total population		Native Hawaiian		Total population		Native Hawaiian	
	Num.	Pct.	Num.	Pct.	Num.	Pct.	Num.	Pct.
HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS								
Household Types								
Total households:	403,240	100.0	58,809	100.0	2,305	100.0	1,151	100.0
Single-person households:	88,153	21.9	8,737	14.9	471	20.4	177	15.4
Family households:	287,068	71.2	46,309	78.7	1,761	76.4	945	82.1
Married-couple family:	216,077	53.6	29,597	50.3	1,245	54.0	608	52.8
With own children under 18 years	96,758	24.0	15,983	27.2	553	24.0	354	30.8
Single-parent family:	70,991	17.6	16,712	28.4	516	22.4	337	29.3
With own children under 18 years	32,564	8.1	9,266	15.8	274	11.9	188	16.3
Nonfamily households:	28,019	6.9	3,763	6.4	73	3.2	29	2.5
Average Family Size								
Average family size	2.92		3.44		3.61		4.05	
Subfamilies								
Total households:	403,572	100.0	58,791	100.0	2,309	100.0	1,140	100.0
No subfamilies	377,093	93.4	53,071	90.3	2,148	93.0	1,046	91.8
Any subfamilies (nuclear family units who are related to householder)	26,479	6.6	5,720	9.7	161	7.0	94	8.2
Grandparents Living with Grandchildren								
Grandparent living with own grandchildren under 18 years:	49,237	100.0	10,586	100.0	385	100.0	224	100.0
Grandparent responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	14,029	28.5	4,032	38.1	168	43.6	109	48.7
EDUCATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS								
School Enrollment								
Adults 18 years and older enrolled in school:	94,572	10.3	16,953	11.4	421	8.7	277	11.0
18 and 19 years	18,336	58.2	4,339	50.3	116	62.7	98	61.3
20 to 24 years	27,771	33.4	4,949	27.0	56	16.0	41	16.5
25 to 34 years	22,542	13.4	3,341	10.6	83	11.0	52	10.5
35 years and over	25,923	4.1	4,324	4.8	166	4.6	86	5.3
Educational Attainment								
Total adults 25 years and older:	802,477	100.0	121,377	100.0	4,328	100.0	2,119	100.0
Attained high school diploma or higher	678,666	84.6	103,186	85.0	3,381	78.1	1,689	79.7
Attained bachelor's degree or higher	210,041	26.2	15,316	12.6	597	13.8	103	4.9
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Family Protective Factors								
Eighth-graders reporting "family attachment" ^a		51.7		56.5		64.2		60.0
Parents reporting involvement in child's homework/other school functions ^b		63.2				61.4		
SOCIOECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
Travel Time to Work								
Total workers 16 years and older:	563,154	100.0	91,848	100.0	2,538	100.0	1,361	100.0
Works at home	20,196	3.6	2,429	2.6	70	2.8	22	1.6
Commutes less than 30 minutes	331,622	58.9	51,703	56.3	1,944	76.6	1,034	76.0
Commutes 30 minutes to 89 minutes	198,456	35.2	34,766	37.9	490	19.3	282	20.7
Commutes 90 minutes or more	12,880	2.3	2,950	3.2	34	1.3	23	1.7
Median Family Income								
Median family income in 1999	\$56,961		\$49,282		\$37,550		\$33,136	
Per Capita Income								
Per capita income in 1999	\$21,525		\$14,199		\$15,250		\$11,119	
Families Living in Poverty (with income in 1999 below poverty)								
All families:	22,101	7.6	6,566	14.1	281	16.0	216	23.2
With related children under 18 years:	17,182	11.3	5,722	18.3	242	24.1	188	28.4
Any children under 5 years	8,470	13.9	2,913	22.8	154	39.5	125	43.4
Any children 5 to 17 years	13,888	11.2	4,628	17.5	185	21.7	151	27.0
Married-couple family:	9,350	4.2	1,952	6.5	135	10.8	103	16.9
With related children under 18 years:	6,298	5.7	1,553	8.1	107	16.3	82	19.3
Social Program Participation								
Persons receiving TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) ^c		5.4				15.8		
Families receiving Food Stamps ^c		13.2				32.7		

^a Klinge, R.S. 2003. Ka leo o na keiki: The 2002 Hawai'i Student Alcohol, tobacco, and other Drug Use Study (1987-2002), Hawai'i adolescent prevention and treatment needs assessment. Native Hawaiians are defined as students who identify themselves as Ha

^b Hawai'i Department of Education, Planning and Evaluation Branch, School Quality Survey 2004-05: tabulations by Kamehameha Schools.

^c Hawai'i Department of Human Services, TANF and food stamps data 1999 (as cited by UH-Mānoa, Center on the Family, Data Center http://uhfamily.hawaii.edu/Cof_Data/profiles/profiles.asp).

Appendix 4. General child characteristics: Moloka'i and state of Hawai'i

	State of Hawai'i				Moloka'i			
	Total population		Native Hawaiian		Total population		Native Hawaiian	
	Num.	Pct.	Num.	Pct.	Num.	Pct.	Num.	Pct.
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS								
Age Distribution								
Total population:	1,211,537	100.0	239,655	100.0	7,257	100.0	4,442	100.0
Children: 0-17 years	295,767	24.4	92,219	38.5	2,384	32.9	1,883	42.4
Children: 0-2 years	46,412	3.8	14,724	6.1	325	4.5	268	6.0
Children: 3-4 years	31,751	2.6	9,953	4.2	212	2.9	178	4.0
Children: 5-8 years	67,252	5.6	20,986	8.8	489	6.7	381	8.6
Children: 9-17 years	150,352	12.4	46,556	19.4	1,358	18.7	1,056	23.8
EDUCATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Third Grade: Academic Achievement¹								
SAT reading:								
Above Average Scores		23.6		15.3		8.6		3.6
Below Average Scores		18.1		23.4		37.1		38.1
SAT Math:								
Above Average Scores		38.1		28.5		21.7		15.1
Below Average Scores		13.1		17.4		17.0		19.8
HSA:								
Proficiency in Reading		51.8		42.2		30.5		26.2
Proficiency in Math		28.5		20.7		16.8		11.5
HEALTH AND SAFETY CHARACTERISTICS								
Disability among Children								
Total children ages 5 to 15 years:	184,176	100.0	58,728	100.0	1,543	100.0	1,165	100.0
With one type of disability:	7,055	3.8	2,705	4.6	51	3.3	44	3.8
Sensory disability	604	0.3	241	0.4	22	1.4	15	1.3
Physical disability	554	0.3	259	0.4	6	0.4	6	0.5
Mental disability	5,804	3.2	2,188	3.7	23	1.5	23	2.0
Self-care disability	93	0.1	17	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
With two or more types of disability:	1,664	0.9	591	1.0	9	0.6	6	0.5
Includes self-care disability	1,053	0.6	348	0.6	3	0.2	3	0.3
Does not include self-care disability	611	0.3	243	0.4	6	0.4	3	0.3
No disability	175,457	95.3	55,432	94.4	1,483	96.1	1,115	95.7
Dental Health²								
Children ages 6 to 8 with untreated tooth decay (2002)		36.0				39.1		
Emotional Health^{3,4}								
Child abuse rate (per 1,000) children (2000)		11.1				17.6		
SOCIOECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
Children Living in Poverty								
Total population living in poverty in 1999:	126,154	10.7	38,007	16.0	1,519	21.0	1,198	27.3
Children (younger than 18 years):	40,542	14.1	17,940	19.7	734	30.9	654	35.2
Children 0 to 5 years	13,940	15.3	6,149	21.3	300	48.1	272	52.5
Children 6 to 17 years	26,602	13.5	11,791	19.0	434	24.8	382	28.5
Free/Reduced Lunch Beneficiaries⁵								
Children receiving free/reduced lunch benefits	82,178	39.1	29,232	54.3	1,032	65.6	855	71.1
Other Program Beneficiaries⁶								
Children ages 0 to 2 years:								
Low income			10,696	66.5			222	78.7
WIC (Women, Infants & Children)			9,651	60.0			254	90.1
Food Stamps								
Medicaid (MedQuest)								
TANF (Temporary Aid to Needy Families)			2,269	14.1			52	18.4
TANF and Food Stamps								
TANF and Medicaid								
Healthy Start			1,667	10.4				
Public Health Nursing Home Visiting Services (ages 0 to 3 years)								
Children ages 3 to 4 years:								
Low income			6,363	66.3			146	78.5
WIC (Women, Infants & Children)			4,005	41.7			120	64.5
Food Stamps			1,733	18.0			44	23.7
Medicaid (MedQuest)			972	10.1			24	12.9
TANF (Temporary Aid to Needy Families)			1,328	13.8			28	15.1
TANF and Food Stamps			3,061	31.9			72	38.7
TANF and Medicaid			2,300	24.0			52	28.0
Healthy Start			249	2.6				
Public Health Nursing Home Visiting Services (ages 0 to 3 years)								

¹ Hawai'i Department of Education, Planning and Evaluation Branch, Unpublished data set for school year 2004-05; tabulations by Kamehameha Schools-PASE. Native Hawaiian is defined as the predominant race or ethnicity of students, including full- or part-H

² Hawai'i Department of Health, Dental Health Division 2002 (as cited by UH-Mānoa, Center on the Family, Data Center

³ Hawai'i Department of Human Services (as cited by UH-Mānoa, Center on the Family, Data Center http://uhfamily.hawaii.edu/Cof_Data/profiles/profiles.asp).

⁴ Data from various data sources tabulated by Children's Budget Project, Hawai'i Kids Watch for Ho'owaiwai Na Kamali'i 2002.

⁵ Hawai'i Department of Education, Planning and Evaluation Branch, Unpublished data set for school year 2004-05; tabulations by Kamehameha Schools-PASE. Native Hawaiian is defined as the predominant race or ethnicity of students, including full- or part-H

⁶ Data are from various data sources tabulated by Children's Budget Project, Hawai'i Kids Watch for Ho'owaiwai Na Kamali'i 2002.